

Anti-S-100 A4
Rabbit polyclonal antibody
Reference: AP10441; AP10441C



1 of 2

INTENDED USE AND PRESENTATION:

For research use only.

AP10441, 7 ml. Prediluted antibodies in a synthetic organic linear polymer buffer solution (pH 7.4), with carrier protein and preservative for stabilisation "READY TO USE"

AP10441C, 1 ml. Concentrated antibodies with carrier protein and preservative for stabilisation.

SUMMARY, EXPLANATION AND LIMITATIONS:

S-100 belongs to the family of calcium binding proteins such as calmodulin and troponin C. S-100 A is composed of an alpha and beta chain whereas S-100 B is composed of two beta chains. S-100 protein is also expressed in the antigen presenting cells such as the Langerhans cells in skin and reticulum cells in the paracortex of lymph node.

Immunohistochemistry (IHC) is a complex technique in which immunological and histological detection methods are combined. In general, the manipulation and processing of tissues before immunostaining, especially different types of tissue fixation and embedding, as well as the nature of the tissues themselves may cause inconsistent results (Nadji and Morales, 1983). Endogenous pseudoperoxidase and peroxidase activity or endogenous biotin and alkaline phosphatase activity can cause non-specific staining results depending on the detection system used. Tissues that contain Hepatitis B surface antigen (HBsAg) can produce false positives when using HRP detection systems (Omata et al, 1980). Insufficient contrast staining and/or improper mounting of the sample may influence the interpretation of results.

Isotype: IgG

Immunogen: Recombinant protein encoding full length human S-100 A4.

Staining pattern: Cytoplasmic, nucleus.

The interpretation of the stain results is the full responsibility of the user. Any experimental result must be confirmed by a medically established diagnostic product or procedure.

Positive control: Tissue sample from tonsil, melanoma.

External negative control: Tissue sample homologous to the test sample incubated with an antibody isotype not specific for S-100 A4.

APPLICATIONS:

This antibody is designed for the specific localization of human S-100 A4 using IHC techniques in formalin-fixed, paraffin-embedded tissue sections.

PRODUCT COMPOSITION:

Rabbit immunoglobulin IgG, polyclonal, obtained from fraction of rabbit antiserum and purified. The preparation contains saline buffer, stabilising and carriers proteins, and sodium azide as a preservative.

METHODS AND PROCEDURE:

Principles of the procedure: The demonstrations of antigens by IHC is a sequential procedure with several steps involving first the application of a specific antibody for the antigen of interest (primary antibody), then a secondary antibody which joins to the first, an enzyme complex, and the addition of a chromogenic substrate. The sample is washed between each step. Enzymatic activation of the chromogenic substrate creates a visible product where the antigen is located. The results are interpreted using a light microscope. The primary antibody can be used both in manual IHC and with automated immunostainers.

Specimen: Paraffin-embedded tissue samples should be used. The antibody is also useful for immunostaining frozen tissue samples. Western blot techniques are not recommended

Staining procedure:

Antigen retrieval	HIER Citrate Buffer pH 6.5
Working dilution (only for concentrates)	1:50 – 1:200
Incubation	30 min; RT
Control Tissue	Tonsil, melanoma

Amplification and development of the immunostaining: follow standard procedure and the recommendations given by the manufacturer for the materials used. In the case of using automated immunostainers, use the specified buffers and materials for each instrument.

See our web site at www.gennova-europe.com for detailed protocols ancillary reagents and support products.

REQUIRED MATERIALS BUT NOT SUPPLIED:

All reagents, materials, and laboratory equipment for IHC procedures are not provided with this antibody. This includes adhesive slides and cover slips, positive and negative control tissues, Xylene or adequate substitute, ethanol, distilled H₂O, heat pretreatment equipment (pressure cooker, steamer, microwave), pipettes, Coplin jars, glass jars, moist chamber, histological baths, negative control reagents, counter-staining solution, mounting materials, and microscope.

Buffered solutions for antigen retrieval, enzyme treatments, highly sensitive detection systems, and other auxiliary reagents are available from Genova Scientific.

STORAGE AND STABILITY:

Store at 2-8 °C until the expiration date printed on product label. Do not use after the expiration date. If fresh solutions are required, these must be prepared immediately prior to use, and will be stable for at least one day at room temperature (20-25°C). Unused portion of antibody preparation should be discarded after one day. If the product is stored under different conditions from those stipulated in these technical indications, the new conditions must be verified by the user.

Genova Scientific guarantees that the product will maintain all of the described characteristics from the production date until the expiration date, as long as the product is stored and

REF Catalog number

LOT Batch code

RUO Research use only

Temperature limitation

Expiration date

Manufacturer

See instruction for use



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2 of 2

used as recommended. No other guarantees are provided. Under no circumstances is Genova Scientific obliged to cover damages caused by use of this reagent.

TROUBLESHOOTING:

If unusual staining is observed or any other deviations from the expected results, please read these instructions carefully, along with the instructions from the detection system. If this does not solve the problem, please contact Genova Scientific's technical support department or your local distributor.

PRECAUTIONS:

Use only by qualified personnel.
Use proper protective equipment in order to avoid contact with reagents and samples in the eyes, skin, and mucosal tissues. In case of contact with sensitive areas, immediately flush the affected area with water. Avoid microbial contamination of the reagent, as this may produce nonspecific staining results. This antibody contains sodium azide (NaN₃), used as a stabilising agent, which is not considered to be a hazardous material in the concentration used. Concentration of sodium azide in drainage pipes made of lead or copper can cause the formation of highly explosive metallic azides. In order to avoid this, sodium azide must be disposed of along with a large volume of running water. Material safety data sheet (MSDS) for pure sodium azide is available upon request.

PERFORMANCE CHARACTERISTICS:

Genova Scientific has performed studies to evaluate the functioning of these antibodies for use with standard detection systems, concluding that the product is both specific and sensitive for the antigen of interest.

BIBLIOGRAPHY:

Schäfer BW, Heizmann CW. The S100 family of EF-hand calcium-binding proteins: functions and pathology. Trends Biochem Sci 21:134-40, 1996.
Engelkamp D, Schäfer BW, Mattei MG, Erne P, Heizmann CV. Six S100 genes are clustered on human chromosome 1q21: identification of two genes coding for the two previously unreported calcium-binding proteins S100D and S100E. Proc Natl Acad Sci 90:6547-51, 1993.
Nadji M, Morales AR. Immunoperoxidase, part 1: the techniques and its pitfall. Lab Med 1983; 14:767-770.
Omata M, Liew CT, Ashcavai M, Peters RI. Nonimmunologic binding of horseradish peroxidase to hepatitis B surface antigen. A possible source of error in immunohistochemistry. Am J Clin Pathol. May, 1980;73(5):626-632.

F01IT04_V1R1211_AP10441_English



Catalog number



Batch code



Research use only



Temperature limitation



Expiration date



Manufacturer



See instruction for use



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